

August 14 2003 Blackout Study Follow-up Status Report, February 2010

Supplementary NPCC Blackout Recommendations approved by the RCC on March 8, 2006

Recommendations

#	Assignment	Comments/Results	Priority & Status/ Schedule
1a	TFSS and TFSP should review Type 1 and Type 2 Special Protection Systems (SPSs) that use indirect sensing to determine whether any improvements are warranted that could be made relatively easily and that would reduce the likelihood of their operating for conditions other than those for which they are designed. (See Blackout Report conclusion 7)	TFSP completed review in August 2006, with no SPSs identified. TFSS reviewed SPSs as part of annual SPS List update: only SPS candidates for improvement are the Maxcys & Bucksport SPSs (NPCC SPS #28 & 21), which was replaced in 2007.	Low Review Complete
1b	More specifically, the review of improvements to the "Loss of 3001" SPS should be considered and is recommended first.	NB Power has replaced this SPS with the Maritimes Islanding SPS (approved by TFSS in May 2006) in 2007.	High Review Complete
2a	Transmission owners should investigate changes that could be made to improve the security of protection operation of the Homer City 345 kV transmission lines to Watercure and Stolle Road and recommend any proposed changes to TFSS and TFSP.	SS-38 provided swing data for relay testing April 2007. SS-38 guidance and performance evaluation provided. Installation completed on schedule in 2008. OOS functions remain out of service pending successful outcome of additional testing on the relays.	Low A separate, more detailed report provided on RCC Agenda
2b	TFSS should investigate whether separating Ontario from Michigan for conditions similar to those experienced during the blackout would improve reliability for other conditions and would not degrade reliability, under most circumstances for both NPCC and other Regions. If so, they should propose a dependable means of detecting the necessary conditions and effecting the separation.	TFSS reviewed Hydro One report at its November 2006 meeting. Ontario-Michigan SPS is likely not both secure and dependable.	Low Investigation Complete
2 other	During the investigation of the Ontario/Michigan interface, if TFSS identifies that other interfaces should be considered as separation candidates, they should make additional recommendations to the RCC.	This will be reviewed by SS-38 through its Blackout Study Task 5 analysis.	Low Task 5 study initiated in 2009 and will be completed in 2010.

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4	<p>NPCC should continue to investigate the coordination between generating unit (generator, excitation system, and prime mover) protections and the UFLS program through its representation on the NERC System Protection and Control Task Force (SPCTF).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. TFSS should consider cases where generating unit protection cannot be coordinated with the UFLS program without compromising unit protection in future assessments of the UFLS program. ii. TFSS and TFSP should conduct a review of NPCC Criteria to ensure that any required coordination between the UFLS program and generators is included. <p>(See Blackout Report conclusion 12)</p>	<p>A-03 changes include UFLS coordination with nuclear unit protection.</p> <p>SS-38 study of NPCC UFLS program modifications completed November 2008.</p> <p>Generator unit governor survey results sent to SS-38 in May 2007. SS-38 has reviewed these, along with ERCOT & WECC efforts, and completed a white paper on Governor Modeling.</p>	<p>High, but major endeavor</p> <p>SPCS report issued in fall 2009 and will be reviewed by SS-38 as part of Task 5</p>
5	<p>TFSS should ensure that future assessments of the Underfrequency Load Shedding (UFLS) Program include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Sensitivity studies to examine the impact of unexpected load or generation loss near the electrical center of unstable swings during island formation. b) Simulation of island formation across Area and regional boundaries and modeling more severe conditions including modeling of initiating disturbances and non-coincident tripping of circuits across the island boundary. c) The impact of low voltages on UFLS relay performance including under-voltage supervision and accuracy of frequency measurements (as determined by TFSP). d) Identification of large load areas within NPCC that are frequently deficient in generation by more than 25% and that are susceptible to islanding and assessment of the performance of such islands. 	<p>SS-38 study of NPCC UFLS program completed May 2007.</p>	<p>Medium</p> <p>Assessment Complete</p>

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6a	<p>The TFSS should survey what methods are available now within NPCC to create accurate power flow models based on actual operating data, what initiatives are underway by NERC, how much effort it would take to develop a common approach within NPCC and any costs associated with these. If RCC approves the development of such powerflow models, they should be used to validate the reactive power, load power factor, and voltage profile data in the NPCC library powerflow cases. (See Blackout Report conclusion 16)</p>	<p>SS-37 conducted a survey in 2007. This recommendation was reviewed by SS-38, which updated C-25, approved by TFSS.</p> <p>SS-38 Procedure Manual includes a provision for SS-38 to provide data from actual disturbance simulations to SS-37. A draft procedure is under development to implement a detailed process to assemble case for event analysis based on available operating data from data archiving systems and other sources. MMWG will be asked to initiate similar effort.</p>	<p>High Complete.</p>
6b	<p>NPCC should assess what methods would be most effective for modeling mid-term dynamics in analysis of disturbances that propagate over a significant time period. Specifically,</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. TFSS should document what was learned during the blackout investigation regarding the modeling of mid-term dynamic effects. ii. TFSS should also summarize recent industry efforts. <p>This information will be used to evaluate whether to develop and maintain a mid-term dynamics model, including qualitative benefits to system analysis work and any associated costs. (See Blackout Report conclusion 17)</p>	<p>Under review by SS-38, in follow-up to UFLS study, parallel with Task 5.</p> <p>HQ described its methodology and the tools it has developed for mid-term dynamic modeling for TFSS in November 2007. HQ will develop documentation and share it with TFSS/SS-38 by Spring 2010.</p>	<p>Medium/ Low Completion expected Spring 2010</p>
6c	<p>... TFSS should consider developing requirements for dynamic recording devices in Document A-2 that assure the NERC standards are adequately represented.</p>	<p>TFSP has developed a new NPCC B-26 document, and reviewed NERC Reliability Standards vs. NPCC documents with TFSS in September 2006. New Document A-15 was developed by TFSP.</p>	<p>Medium/ Low Development completed in 2007</p>

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6c	<p>... TFSP should determine whether existing NPCC criteria is sufficient to ensure that recording devices for generating units document event times for mechanical and electrical protection and control actions. If not they should recommend appropriate revisions to criteria.</p>	<p>A draft guide has been developed and sent to the TFSP for initial review. Draft guide sent to Standard Drafting Team for consideration in development of NPCC Regional Disturbance Monitoring Equipment Standard. Draft guide posted in the NPCC Open Process Review for comments through March 16, 2009 and will be submitted for approval at June 3rd RCC meeting.</p>	<p>Medium/ Low Completed.</p>
6d	<p>The TFSS should review past industry efforts to study dynamic load behavior, such as the NPCC COSS-2 Study, and contact others within the industry to benefit from their research. The focus should be on behavior of load during large frequency and voltage excursions and the ability to model when load is tripped.</p> <p>The TFSS should recommend whether to develop improved models for use in analysis of major disturbances or to develop appropriate models at the time of analyzing a disturbance. (See Blackout Report conclusion 15)</p>	<p>Under review by SS-38, in follow-up to UFLS study, parallel with Task 5.</p> <p>PJM issued a RFP for dynamic load modeling – TFSS will track this.</p> <p>Load modeling is significant in limiting island simulations (CT & SENY). SS-38 is investigating load modeling efforts in other regions and will develop a whitepaper on this topic.</p>	<p>Low Ongoing. Work on modeling effort commenced in 2009 and is expected to be completed in 2011 as scheduled in TFSS work plan 2010-2011.</p>